

1875. 1875. SOMETHING NEW SAVE YOUR MONEY.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ON HAND
AND FOR SALE

C. R. SALMON BELLIES!

EXTRA No. 1,
In 12 1-2 Lb. Kits, 20 Lb. Kits and 25
Lb. Kits.

Full weight, thoroughly packed, warranted to keep
sweet and good. PRICES FAR BELOW ANY-
THING OF THE KIND IN THE CITY.

BBS. COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON!

SEASON 1875, No. 1,
200 LBS. Each, at Equally LOW PRICES.

C. R. SALMON BACKS!

No. 1 Extra, Season 1875.
Two Hundred Pounds Each at \$9.00.

A Few Bbs. C. R. Salmon!

No. 1, 200 Lbs. each, Season 1875, at
the Low Price of \$9.

Buyers are respectfully requested to call and
examine for themselves.
Orders from the Trade, City, and Islands generally
respectfully solicited and promptly filled.

E. C. MCANDLESS,

FISH MARKET, STALLS 2 & 3.
jy 21

PARLOR ORGANS!

PARLOR ORGANS!

PER SHIP CEYLON

SUPERIOR PARLOR ORGANS.

AT REASONABLE RATES!

Will do well to choose from this lot; those sold before have
given satisfaction.

FOR SALE BY
CASTLE & COOKE.
AGENTS.

SOMETHING

WORTH HAVING!!

A THING OF BEAUTY, IT IS SAID, IS
A THING OF POWER, and it is the essential idea of
beauty, as we maintain it is, the SEWING MACHINE
with one of the

PATENT WATER WHEEL

ATTACHMENTS!

The Undersigned are Special Agents for

THE "DOMESTIC"

BEST SEWING MACHINE IN USE!

50 POINTS OF SUPERIORITY!
For Particulars see Circulars.

PATENT ATTACHMENT!

to any of the machines now in use, which will run them perfect
ly without the least exertion on the part of the operator. These
Wheels are made here at the BRASS FOUNDRY, are
superior to those imported, and sold for less money.

BUY ONE AND YOU WILL BE CONVINCED!
It is a well known fact that the ill health of thousands of
women and girls can be traced to the exertion required to
run Sewing Machines by foot power. A word to the wise
is sufficient.

CARRIAGE MATERIAL!

SPOKES, 1 TO 1-2 INCHES, HICKORY
RIMS—Ash and Hickory, 1 to 2 inches;
HUBS—All sizes;
FELLOES—For Ox Carts, assorted sizes, Oak and Ash;
SHAFTS—Wagon and Carriage, finished and rough;
POLES—Wagon and Carriage, finished and rough;
Whiffletrees, Singletrees,

Cross Bars, Yokes, Seat Rails,
Seat Spindles,
Wagon and Buggy Bows!
—ALSO—
Always Keep on Hand and made to Order,
Ox Cart Wheels and Carts.
Which I am prepared to SELL CHEAP.

A Large Lot of Ash Lumber!

Having purchased the entire stock of carriage material from Dil-
lingham & Co., I am prepared to fill City and Country Orders
promptly and at Reasonable Prices.

DIFFERENT STYLES OF
ELEGANT CARRIAGES!
of my own manufacture, constantly on hand, and
for sale.

G. WEST,
74 and 76 King Street, Honolulu.

A FEW BASKETS

Piper Heidsieck

CHAMPAGNE,

QUARTS AND PINTS,
Just received per D. C. Murray, and for sale by
aug 25 H. HACKFELD & CO.

INVOICE OF AMERICAN CLOCKS!

FOR SALE AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
991 3m H. HACKFELD & CO.

C. BREWER & CO.

OFFER FOR SALE

BARK CEYLON

JUST ARRIVED from BOSTON

CLARKS CUMBERLAND COAL,
NEW BEDFORD OIL SHOOKS,
BLACK PAINT, BARRELS, BOXES,
HUBS AND SPOKES,
SWEDISH IRON, REFINED IRON
Round and Flat.

N. B. PILOT BREAD in casks.

Packer House Soap, Hunt's Axes,
Iron Hobb Wheelbarrows,
Leather Bolting,
Rivets, assorted sizes.

Rubber Packing,

Fence Wire, Nos. 5 & 6!
Rubber Hose, 1 1/2 inch, Brass Wire Selves,
Color Boat Boards, Best Canoe Sails.

Columbia River Salmon!

JUST RECEIVED PER J. A. FALKIN-
BURG in barrels and half barrels. For sale by
C. BREWER & CO.

Knowles' Patent Steam Pumps!

C. Brewer & Co.,
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.
WILL
Receive per Syren from Boston,
OF THE ABOVE

Celebrated Pumps, from No. 2 to 6,

AND ARE READY TO RECEIVE OR-
ders for any of the pumps of this make to be forwarded
overland if necessary.

BOILER FEED PUMPS,

SYRUP PUMPS,
DISTILLERY PUMPS,
VACUUM PUMPS,
Pumps for Hot or Cold Water, Salt Water
Pumps.

Prices and other information given by
aug 14 C. BREWER & CO., Agents.

AT THE OLD STAND

CORNER OF

FORT & QUEEN STS.

WE ARE PREPARED TO OFFER AT
LOW RATES FOR CASH!
and on Liberal Terms for Approved
Credit.

LUMBER

BUILDING MATERIALS!

—OR—
ALL DESCRIPTIONS!
—COMPRISING—

NOR' WEST

Timber,
Scantling,
Boards, Battens,
Pickets and Laths.

REDWOOD

Timber,
Scantling,
Boards, Battens,
Pickets, Lattice,
Posts, sawed and rough

Surfaced Boards and Plank,

Rustic Siding, Clapboards,
Moulding, &c.

Eastern Clear White Pine!

1 in. 1 1/2 in. 2 in. and 2 1/2 in.

EASTERN DOORS—Raised, Panel,

1 no. 2 no. and Sash.
Eastern Unpainted Blinds, Eastern Glazed Sash.

CALIFORNIA DOORS—Raised, Panel, 1 no.

2 no. and Sash.
California Painted Blinds, Cala. Glazed Sash.

Hubbuck's Zinc and Lead!

Scottish Zinc and Lead.

PAINTS and PAINT OIL!

Turpentine and Putty, Varnish, Paint and White-
wash Brushes.

GLASS, all Sizes!

Locks, Butts, Hinges, Bolts, Window Springs,
Hooks and Eyes.

WALL PAPER

AND
BORDERS
English, German and American, in great variety,
at Low Rates.

Salt at market rates

WILDER & CO.

McEwan's PORTER!
JUST ARRIVED IN STONE JUGS, QUARTS,
and pints. (977) For Sale by CHAS. LUND.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 2.
Instability of the Earth's Surface.

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY SINKING—PARADISE
UNDER WATER—NEW THEORIES OF GEOLOGY.

We are so accustomed to consider the solid
earth to be the type of stability that it requires
quite an effort of the mind to elevate itself to
the thought that even the rocks, which appear to
be the foundation on which everything else rests,
are of an unstable nature, subject to upheavals,
depressions, and dislocations. Every observing
mind that has seen bold mountain regions, rail-
road cuttings, or mining shafts, must have been
struck with the evidence of mighty disturbances,
although, perhaps, a book on geology never came
under his eye. It is the study of these distur-
bances which has created this science, one of the
most interesting in the whole field of human
knowledge.

It was formerly supposed that the only cause
of such changes was volcanic action, and that all
the metamorphoses which have taken place were
sudden and violent. The observations of volcanic
action and of the changes which it rapidly pro-
duces in the earth's surface necessarily led to
such conclusions; but patient investigation, dur-
ing long periods of time, has led to the knowl-
edge of a mode of change, formerly unsuspected,
by slow upheavals and depressions, taken place
gradually at a rate of one or more feet in a cen-
tury. Such changes have been and are now con-
stantly taking place, and necessarily must, if
prolonged for a sufficiently long period of time,
essentially change the earth's surface, not only
as to the relative heights of continents and
islands, but, in connection with the ocean, as to
the whole configuration of our globe.

We will not speak of the supposed continent
Atlantis, mentioned by the ancient mythological
writers, which was, they asserted, sunk in the
Atlantic Ocean; but we will mention only a few
positive facts, recorded as a result of careful ob-
servation. That the coasts and bottom of the Baltic
sea are rising is an old and well established fact,
the ancient shores being several thousand feet
from the present water's edge; while Great
Britain and part of the west coast of Europe,
Holland, Belgium and France are in a sinking
condition. The evidences in and around the
British channel have long since proved the prob-
ability of this, while the astronomer royal has
announced that minute observations prove that
Greenwich observatory, with the ground upon
which it stands, has been sinking ever since its
establishment.

In regard to our continent, it has been proved
that the whole Pacific coast, especially California,
with all its mountains, is perpetually rising, and
that at a comparatively rapid rate. The land
containing in its bosom our great American lakes
is slowly sinking; while southern Indiana, Ken-
tucky, and the surrounding States are rising.
Geological investigations prove that our great
lakes, except Ontario, had formerly a southern
outlet; until, by gradual northern depressions
and southern upheavals, a northern outlet was
formed from Lake Erie into Ontario, about 40,
000 years ago. This outlet, the Niagara river,
is still wearing away its channels. The division
line of the watershed south of the lakes and the
Mississippi valley, has since that time been steadily
traveling southward, and when Chicago re-
cently turned the water of Lake Michigan,
through the Chicago river, into the Mississippi
valley, the old state of affairs was artificially re-
established.

New Jersey is sinking, with New York city
and Long Island, at the estimated rate of sixteen
inches per century. The coast of Texas is as-
cending at a comparatively very rapid rate, some
observers stating that it is as much as thirty or
forty feet in the last half century.

Combining these observations with the results
of the recent deep soundings of the United States
steamer *Tuscarora* in the Pacific Ocean, we find
that the bed is evidently a sunken continent,
abounding in volcanic mountains some 2,000 feet
high, many of them not reaching the surface of
the ocean, and others which do so forming the
numberless islands of the Pacific. The study of
the coral rocks proves that this sinking has con-
tinually been taking place during several cen-
turies, and observations of the coast will undoubt-
edly reveal that it is not yet ceased.

The Unwritten Story of Great Men.

We always think of great men as in the act of
performing deeds which give them renown, or
else in stately repose, grand, silent, and majestic.
And yet this is hardly fair, because the most
gracious and magnificent of human beings have
to bother themselves with the little things of life
which engage the attention of us smaller people.
No doubt Moses mused and got angry with his
brother Aaron, and he had a severe cold in his head, and if a fly bit his
leg while he was in the desert, why should we
suppose he did not jump and use violent language,
and rub the sore place? And Caesar—can't he to-
rallyly certain be used to become furious when
he went up stairs to get his slippers in the dark
and found that Calpurnia had stowed them
under the bed so that he had to sweep around for
them wildly with a broom handle? And when
Solomon cracked his crazybone is it unreasonable
to suppose that he ran around the room and felt
as if he wanted to cry? Imagine George Washing-
ton sitting on the edge of the bed and putting on
a clean shirt and growing at Martha because
the buttons were off; or St. Augustine with an
apron round his neck, having his hair cut; or
Joan of Arc holding her front hair in her mouth,
as women do, while she fixed up her back hair;
Napoleon jumping out of bed in a hurry to chase
a mosquito around the room with a pillow; or
Martin Luther, in a night shirt, trying to put the
baby to sleep at two o'clock in the morning; or
Alexander the Great with the hiccoughs; or
Thomas Jefferson, getting suddenly over a fence
to avoid a dog; or the Duke of Wellington with
the mumps; or Daniel Webster, abusing his
wife because she hadn't tucked the covers at the
foot of the bed; or Benjamin Franklin poring his
corns with a razor; or Jonathan Edwards, at the
dinner table, wanting to sneeze just as he had
got his mouth full of hot beef; or Noah standing
at his window at night throwing bricks at a cat.
—Max Adeler.

DISRAELI AND THE PRINCE OF WALES.—A little
diff said to have occurred between the Marquis
of Salisbury and Mr. Disraeli about the Prince of
Wales' visit to India. A few days ago Mr. Disraeli
had heard so little of the preparations that he
went back made for the Prince's journey that he
sent across to the Indian office for information.
He thereupon found that Lord Salisbury and the
Prince had pretty well arranged between them all
the details of the journey. The Premier was in so high
dudgeon that he had not been consulted, that he
made something like a threat that the Treasury
might refuse to find the money, whereupon Lord
Salisbury responded, "Well, then, it shall come
out of the Indian Exchequer." A still better an-
ecdote is current about the money, whereupon the
Sultan asked, through Dr. Badger, the interpreter,
whether the Grand Vizier of this country was in
fear of the dagger or of poison, as was frequently
the case with Prime Ministers in the East. "No,"
replied Mr. Disraeli, "nobody ever envies the
Grand Vizier in this country—they only pity him."
—Corr. Newark Advertiser.

PER FALKINBURG, THIS DAY!

FOR PORTLAND, O., DIRECT.
BARRELS COLUMBIA RIVER
SALMON, Extra No. 1 Quality. Also, Half
Barrels, ditto, ditto.

ALL NEW, and in FINE ORDER
For Sale by BOLLES & CO.

GO TO THE FOUNTAIN SALOON,

PORT STREET.
R. C. KIRBY, PROPRIETOR.

FULL BOARD, \$5.00 PER
WEEK. MEALS AT ALL HOURS, from 5
o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m. Sundays closed at 7 p. m.

ICE CREAM, ICED SODA, GINGER POP, &c.,
and all good things that the Market furnishes, in season.

HIDES, SKINS, TALLOW.
THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE
to pay the highest market price for Dry
Hides, Goat Skins and Goat Tallow.

TO WOOL GROWERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE
to buy Wools at good prices. Wools coming to
market this Spring particularly desired to make
prompt cash for them.

SHIP CHANDLERY!

SHIP GROCERIES,
WHALE BOATS,
BOAT STOCK,
FLOUR AND BREAD,
COTTON DUCK,

HEMP AND MANILA CORDAGE!
&c. &c. &c.

AT LOWEST RATES BY
A. W. PEIRCE & CO.

Agents for
Brand's Bomb Lances,
Perry Davis' Painkiller,
Paulos Salt Works.

LUMBER, LUMBER!

LEWERS AND DICKSON

AT THEIR OLD STAND
—ON—
Fort, King and Merchant Sts.

HAVE ON HAND AND FOR SALE,
NOR' WEST
Boards, Planks and Battens.

Nor' West Tongued and Grooved Boards,
Nor' West Surfaced Planed Boards.

REDWOOD

Rough and Planed Boards,
Redwood Battens and Clapboards,
Redwood Tongued and Grooved Boards.

WHITE CEDAR

AND
REDWOOD
SHINGLES!

DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS!

Nails, Locks, Butts and Screws,
OIL, WHITE LEAD, ZINC PAINT,
Turpentine, Chrome Green,
Paris Green, Chrome Yellow,
Red Lead, Black Paint, Varnishes,
Burnt and Raw Umber,
Venetian Red, Yellow Ochre, &c., &c.

METALLIC PAINT

FOR PLANTATION USE.
WHITE ASH BOARDS & PLANKS,
FOR WHEELWRIGHT AND PLANTATION USE

WHITE EASTERN PINE

BOARDS AND PLANKS.
WALL PAPER!
—AND—
ALL OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS!

LEWERS & DICKSON.

972 3m

60,000

EASTERN SUGAR

SHOOKS!

FOR SALE LOW BY
C. BREWER & CO.

FOR SALE!

PILOT BREAD!

CHEAP.
Damaged Bread,
Good for Chicken Feed, &c.

KAKA AKO SALT, per Bag or Ton,

FIREWOOD,
Of the Best Quality. Cut up as Required,
Curb Stones.

JAN. I. DOWSETT,
Corner Queen & Fort Sts.

Crushed Sugar

IN 100 LB. KEGS.
FOR SALE BY
H. HACKFELD & CO.

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!

JUST RECEIVED
FROM CHINA DIRECT,

Per Brig HAZARD,
NOW OPENING AND FOR SALE BY
THE UNDERSIGNED.

JEWELRY IN SETS, of finest quality,—gold
and pearl, coral tiger claws, &c. &c.

SILK DRESSES of different patterns, and
PINA STRIPPED GAUZE,
LADIES' SLIPPERS of fancy styles,
Crape Shawls, Grass Cloth, Silk Neck Ties,
Tortoiseshell, Feather and Silk Fans,
Santal Wood, Ivory, Tortoiseshell, and Lac-
quered Ware of all descriptions,
Flowered Vases of all sizes and devices,
Silver Ware. Very fine.
White Mattings of very finest quality,
White Contract Mattings Nos. 1 and 2,
Assorted Colored Mattings Nos. 1 and 2,
Camphor Wood Trunks in Nests best quality,
Camphor Wood Trunks in Nests No. 1,
Camphor Wood Trunks in Nests No. 2,
Manila Rope best quality and of all sizes.

BASKETS OF VERY FINE BREAKFAST TEA!
Preserved Ginger and Chow Chow,
SUGAR MATS, SINGLE AND DOUBLE.

TEAS, all of the new season!

Something in Chests, 1 lb. packages,
Hyson, in 2 lb. boxes,
Oolong of very superior quality.

PRESERVED GINGER AND CHOW CHOW,
Cigars! Cigars! Cigars!
Genuine Manillas and Imitations.

FIRE CRACKERS & FIREWORKS, all descriptions.
—ALSO—
FULL LINES OF STAPLE GOODS TOO NUMER-
OUS TO MENTION.

AFONG & CHUUCK,
18 MANU STREET.

FOR SALE

BY THE UNDERSIGNED!

TONS BEST SMITH'S COAL,
Tons Best Glasgow Splint Steam Coal,
Bar Iron, in Assorted Sizes.

LIME JUICE CORDIALS!
In 1 doz. of the Celebrated Manufacture of John
Gillon & Co., Glasgow.

—ALSO, A FEW OF
Smith & Wellstood's Celebrated
STOVES & RANGES!

Highly Recommended by those who have tried them, will
on hand and will be disposed of at Low Rates to Suit the Times.

FOLLOWING MACHINERY!

ONE SUGAR MILL, COMPLETE!
THREE WESTON'S CENTRIFUGAL
MACHINES!
FIVE STEAM CLARIFIERS, 400
and 500 GALLONS.

DRY GOODS!

—OF—
Various Descriptions!
PER BARK D. C. MURRAY.

LIQUORS!

Cases Heidsieck's Champagne,
Cases Assorted Brands Champagne,
Cases Hennessy's J. & F. Cognac Brandy,
Cases Assorted Brands Brandy, Cases Best Cognac,
Cases Best Scotch Whisky, Cases Best Holland Gin,
Baskets Best Holland Gin, stone Jugs,
Cases Best Old Tom Gin, Cases Assorted Cider.

BEST AMERICAN WHISKIES!
Occidental, Hemlock and O. F. C.

DEMIGLOINS ALCOHOL.

Cases Best Pale Sherry, Cases Best Old Port,
Cases Best Cognac Brandy, Cases Best Brandy,
Cases Assorted Brands Brandy, Cases Best Cognac,
Cases Best Scotch Whisky, Cases Best Holland Gin,
Baskets Best Holland Gin, stone Jugs,
Cases Best Old Tom Gin, Cases Assorted Cider.

Blood, Wolfe & Co. a India Pale Ale, pints and quarts;
Blood, Wolfe & Co. a India Pale Ale, pints and quarts;
Orange Bitters.

JUST RECEIVED PER "KA MOI!"

McEwan's XXX STOUT, IN STONE JUGS,
PINTS AND QUARTS.

Port Wine, in 3 doz. es; Sherry Wine, in 3 doz. es.
OF SUPERIOR QUALITY.

F. T. LENEHAN & CO.